# **MEDICAL COUNTERMEASURES** (MCMS)

#### FDA-REGULATED MEDICAL PRODUCTS

Medical countermeasures, or MCMs, are FDA-regulated products that may be used in a **PUBLIC HEALTH EMERGENCY** stemming from a terrorist attack with or accidental release of a biological, chemical, or radiological/nuclear agent, or a naturally occurring emerging infectious disease.

## WHAT ARE MCMS?

**PREVENT, PROTECT AGAINST, TREAT** OR **DIAGNOSE** DISEASES OR HEALTH EFFECTS CAUSED BY **CBRN** THREAT AGENTS



CHEMICAL BIOLOGICAL RADIOLOGICAL NUCLEAR

**& EMERGING INFECTIOUS DISEASES** 

# **EXAMPLES OF MCMS**



BIOLOGIC PRODUCTS • Vaccines • Blood products

Antibodies



DRUGS
Antimicrobials
Chemical threat antidotes
Treatments for radiation injury



### DEVICES

Diagnostic tests
Personal protective equipment (PPE)

- Gloves
- Respirators/certain masks
- Gowns

### EXAMPLES OF FDA'S MCM ROLES

FDA assesses the safety & effectiveness of MCMs for FDA approval

#### **ACTIVITIES INCLUDE:**

- Review evidence for approval Professional development
- Regulatory science
  - Policy & legal support



GOVERNMENTS
 (state, local, territorial, tribal, national, international)
 (MEDICAL & INDUSTRY)

 DOMESTIC & INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS MEDICAL & SCIENTIFIC COMMUNITY
 INDUSTRY

+ **PHEMCE:** Public Health Emergency Medical Countermeasures Enterprise (Federal agencies)



FDA works with partners to advance development & availability of MCMs to prepare for & respond to emerging threats



FDA can issue Emergency Use Authorizations to enable to access MCMs prior to approval (or for unapproved uses)

MCMi PROGRAM UPDATE View the latest MCMi program update for the latest MCM approvals, EUA information and much more.

FDA also has other legal authorities to facilitate emergency access to MCMs

#### FDA MEDICAL COUNTERMEASURES INITIATIVE (MCMI)

MCMi is an FDA-wide initiative across FDA product centers (including CBER, CDER, and CDRH) and offices to coordinate MCM development, preparedness, and response.



www.fda.gov/medicalcountermeasures AskMCMi@fda.hhs.gov



Updated June 2024