

# CURRICULUM VITAE

**NAME** Cynthia J. Tiff, MD, PhD

**POSITION AND ADDRESS** Deputy Clinical Director  
National Human Genome Research Institute  
Director, Pediatric Undiagnosed Diseases Network  
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**CITIZENSHIP** USA

## EDUCATION

1969-1973 BA, University of California at San Diego, San Diego, CA (Biology)  
1974-1975 MS, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ (Genetic Counseling)  
1975-1981 PhD, University of Texas Graduate School of Biomedical  
Science, Houston, TX (Genetics)  
1979-1983 MD, University of Texas Medical School at Houston, Houston, TX

## POSTDOCTORAL TRAINING

1984-1985 Resident in Pediatrics, University of Texas Affiliated Hospitals,  
Houston, TX  
1986-1987 Resident in Pediatrics, Johns Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore, MD  
1987-1989 Medical Genetics Fellow, Inter-Institute Medical Genetics Program,  
National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, MD  
1989-1991 Medical Staff Fellow, Genetics and Biochemistry Branch, NIDDK,  
NIH, Bethesda, MD

## EMPLOYMENT

1991-1997 Division of Medical Genetics, Children's National Medical Center,  
Washington, DC  
1997-2009 Chief, Division of Medical Genetics, Children's National Medical Center,  
Washington, DC  
2009- Deputy Clinical Director, National Human Genome Research Institute,  
Director, Pediatric Undiagnosed Diseases Program, National Institutes of  
Health, Bethesda, MD  
2019-2021 Interim Program Director, Medical Genetic and Genomics Training  
Program, NHGRI

## Academic Appointments

1991-1996 Assistant Professor of Pediatrics, George Washington University

1996-2007 School of Medicine and Health Sciences  
Associate Professor of Pediatrics, George Washington University  
School of Medicine and Health Sciences  
2007-2010 Professor of Pediatrics, George Washington University School of  
Medicine and Health Sciences

### **Hospital Appointments**

1987-1991 Clinical Fellow in Medical Genetics, Warren G. Magnuson Clinical  
Center, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, MD  
1987-1993 Contract Physician in Neonatology, Holy Cross Hospital, Silver  
Spring, MD  
1991-2011 Attending Physician, Children's National Medical Center  
1993-2011 Consulting Physician in Genetics, Holy Cross Hospital, Silver  
Spring, MD  
1993-2009 Consulting Physician in Genetics, Shady Grove Adventist Hospital,  
Rockville, MD  
1994- Attending Physician, Warren G. Magnuson Clinical Center, National  
Institutes of Health, Bethesda, MD  
2000-2009 Consulting Physician in Genetics, Washington Hospital Center,  
Washington, DC

### **LICENSURE AND CERTIFICATION**

#### **Licensure**

1983 State of Texas (G5691) (inactive)  
1986 State of Maryland (D33664)  
1991 Commonwealth of Virginia (0101047619) (inactive)  
1991 District of Columbia (19378) (inactive)

#### **Certification**

1987 American Board of Pediatrics (138148) (re-certified 1996, 2003, 2013)  
1990 American Board of Medical Genetics (870733) (not time-limited,  
participating in MOC)

### **SOCIETIES and HONORS/AWARDS**

1983 Alpha Omega Alpha  
1986- American Society of Human Genetics  
1987- Founding Fellow, American College of Medical Genetics  
2001 "Above and Beyond" Award, National Tay-Sachs and Allied  
Diseases Association  
2000- Society of Inherited Metabolic Diseases  
2003 "See the Light" Award, Matthew Forbes Romer Foundation  
2004- Founding Member, Global Organization for Lysosomal Disorders  
2017 "Rare Impact" Award, National Organization for Rare Disorders  
2019 Honoree, "Imagine and Believe" National Tay-Sachs and Allied Diseases  
2019 NHGRI GREAT Award Scientific/Medical Category "GM1 Gene Therapy"  
2019 NHGRI GREAT Peer Recognition for Support of colleagues and NHGRI  
IRP research projects  
2019 NHGRI GREAT Award for Faculty Mentoring of NHGRI trainees  
2020 NIH Director's Award for GM1 Gangliosidosis Gene Therapy

## **ADMINISTRATIVE DUTIES**

- 1993-95 Director, Medical Genetics Fellowship Program, Children's National Medical Center
- 1994-2009 Co-Director, Children's Craniofacial Center, Children's National Medical Center
- 1995- Fellowship Executive Committee, Metropolitan Washington Medical Genetics Residency Program, NHGRI
- 1996-1997 Member, Search Committee, Director, Center for Genetic Medicine, Children's Research Institute
- 1996-2000 Member, Research Advisory Committee, Children's Research Institute
- 2009- Pediatric Care Committee, NIH Clinical Center
- 2009- Medical Advisory, 09-HG-0009 Participant Reactions to Disease Risk Information
- 2011- Medical Advisory, 11-HG-0238 Weight Management Interactions in a Virtual Clinical Environment
- 2013- Common Fund Working Group, Undiagnosed Diseases Network, NIH
- 2014-2016 Co-Chair, Clinical Protocols Working Group, NIH Undiagnosed Diseases Network
- 2017-2019 Co-Chair, Steering Committee, NIH Undiagnosed Diseases Network
- 2017- NHGRI Safety & Compliance Representative to the NIH Clinical Center
- 2019-2020 Member, Diversity Working Group, Office of the Director, NHGRI
- 2019-2020 Reviewer, Bench to Bedside Awards, Office of the Director, NIH
- 2019- Advisory Board Member, International Collaboration on Rare Disorders and Orphan Drugs
- 2023- President Elect, International Collaboration on Rare Disorders and Orphan Drugs
- 2020- Member, Gene Therapy Task Force, Office of the Director, NIH
- 2023- Vice Chair, Gordon Research Conference on Lysosomal Diseases (Chair for 2025 meeting)

## **EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENTS**

### **Medical School and Trainee Teaching**

- 1993-2012 Gene 500 (Introduction to Genetics), Foundation for Advanced Education in the Sciences, NIH, 3 hours of lecture annually
- 1996-2009 Medical Genetics Elective Course #378, George Washington University School of Medicine, course director
- 2011-2023 Director, Medical Student Elective in Medical Genetics and Genomics, Office of Intramural Training and Education, NIH

## **CONSULTANT APPOINTMENTS**

- 2003-2009 International Zavesca Advisory Group, Actelion Pharmaceuticals (paid)
- 2003-2009 Pompe Disease Advisory Group, Genzyme Pharmaceuticals, (unpaid)

2005-2009 Chair, Data Safety Monitoring Board, Amicus Therapeutics (unpaid)  
2006-2009 Speaker's Bureau (Pompe Disease), Genzyme Pharmaceuticals, (paid)  
2007-2009 Fabry Disease Advisory Group, Amicus Therapeutics (unpaid)  
2007-2009 Hunter Outcome Survey North American Advisory Board, Shire Pharmaceuticals (unpaid)  
2010-2021 Chair, Data Safety Monitoring Board, Amicus Therapeutics (011, 012, and 042 studies) (unpaid)  
2010-2019 Data Safety Monitoring Board, National Institute of Child Health and Human Development, Rare Diseases Clinical Research Network (unpaid)

## **GRANTS AWARDED**

Interpersonnel Agreement  
National Institutes of Diabetes, Digestive & Kidney Diseases, NIH  
1994-1997 (50% salary support)

Molecular Pathogenesis of GM2 Gangliosidoses  
Interpersonnel Agreement  
Genetics of Development & Diseases Branch  
National Institutes of Diabetes, Digestive & Kidney Diseases, NIH  
1999-2003 (50% salary support)

A Multicenter, Randomized, Dose Frequency Study of the Safety and Efficacy of Cerezyme Infusion Every Four Weeks in the Maintenance Therapy of Patients with Type 1 Gaucher Disease  
Genzyme Therapeutics  
\$11,000 Site Principal Investigator

An Open-Label Maintenance Clinical Study of Iduronate-2-Sulfatase Replacement Therapy in Patients with Mucopolysaccharidosis (MPS) Type II  
Shire Human Genetics Therapies  
\$22,000 Site Principal Investigator

Glycosphingolipid Quantitation and Inflammatory Protein Characterization in Cerebrospinal Fluid of Patients with Glycosphingolipid Storage Disorders: Surrogate Markers of Disease Progression  
National Tay-Sachs and Allied Diseases Association  
2003-2004  
\$45,000 Principal Investigator

Molecular Pathogenesis of Glycosphingolipid Storage Disorders  
Genzyme Therapeutics  
2003-2006  
\$150,000 Principal Investigator

Pharmacokinetics, Safety, and Tolerability of Zavesca® (Miglustat) in Patients with Infantile Onset GM2 Gangliosidosis: Single and Steady State Oral Doses  
Actelion Pharmaceuticals  
2005-2007

\$236,000 Principal Investigator

Screening Cranial MRI Impacts Clinical Management in Patients with Neurofibromatosis type 1.

Neurofibromatosis, Inc. Mid Atlantic  
2007-2008

\$16,600 Principal Investigator

Intramural, NHGRI, Neurodegeneration in Glycosphingolipid & Glycoprotein Disorders;  
2009-

Cooperative Research and Development Award with Sio Gene Therapies for a Phase I/II  
AAV9-GLB1 Intravenous Gene Therapy Trial for GM1 Gangliosidosis

2019-2023

\$1,000,000

Principal Investigator

Cooperative Research and Development Award with Sanofi Genzyme for  
Sanofi EFC15299 – AMETHIST Study for Late Onset GM2 Gangliosidosis

2020-2025

\$900,000

Principal Investigator

## **BIBLIOGRAPHY**

### **Papers in Refereed Journals**

Tiff CJ and Ledermann HM. Immunization of hospitalized preschoolers: the need for hospital-based immunization programs. *Amer J Dis Child* 1988; 142:719-720.

Boose JA, Tiff CJ, Proia RL, Myerowitz R. Synthesis of a human lysosomal enzyme hexosaminidase B, using the baculovirus expression system. *Prot Expr and Purif* 1990; 1:111-120.

Tiff CJ, Proia RL, Camerini-Otero RD. The folding and cell surface expression of CD4 requires glycosylation. *J Biol Chem* 1992; 267:3268-3273.

Bulas DJ, Stern HJ, Rosenbaum KN, Fonda-Allen J, Glass R, and Tiff CJ. Variable prenatal appearances of osteogenesis imperfecta. *J Ultras Medicine* 1994; 13:419-27.

Cohen MS, Samango-Sprouse CA, Stern HJ, Custer DA, Vaught DR, Saal HM, Tiff CJ, Rosenbaum KN. The neuron-developmental profile of infants and toddlers with oculo-auriculo-vertebral spectrum and the correlation of prognosis with physical findings. *Amer J Med Genet* 1995; 60:535-540.

Goldstein DS, Hahn SH, Holmes C, Tiff CJ, Harvey-White J, Milstein S, Kaufman S. Monoaminergic effects of folinic acid, L-DOPA, and 5-hydroxytryptophan in dihydropteridine reductase deficiency. *J Neurochem* 1995; 64:2810-2813.

Montemarano H, Bulas DI, Chandra R, Tiff CJ. Prenatal diagnosis of glomerulocystic kidney disease in short-rib polydactyly syndrome type II, Majewski type. *Ped Radiol* 1995; 26:669-671.

Pennybacker M, Liessem B, Moczall H, Tiff CJ, Sandhoff K, Proia RL. Identification of domains in human  $\beta$ -hexosaminidase that determine substrate specificity. *J Biol Chem* 1996; 19:17377-17382.

Sango K, McDonald MP, Crawley JN, Mack ML, Tiff CJ, Skop E, Starr CM, Hoffmann A, Sandhoff K, Suzuki K, Proia RL. Mice lacking both subunits of lysosomal  $\beta$ -hexosaminidase exhibit mucopolysaccharidosis and gangliosidoses. *Nat Genet* 1996; 14:348-352.

Tiff CJ, Proia RL. The  $\beta$ -hexosaminidase deficiency disorders: development of a clinical paradigm in the mouse. *Ann Med* 1997; 29:557-561.

Beaty TH, Maestri NE, Hetmanski JB, Wyszynski DF, Vanderkolk CA, Simpson JC, McIntosh I, Smith EA, Zeiger JS, Raymond GV, Panny SR, Tiff CJ, Lewanda AF, Cristion CA, Wulfsberg EA. Testing for interaction between maternal smoking and TGFA genotype among oral cleft cases born in Maryland 1992-1996. *Cleft Palate and Craniofac J* 1997; 34:447-454.

Norflus J, Tiff CJ, McDonald MP, Goldstein G, Crawley JN, Hoffman A, Sandhoff K, Suzuki K, Proia RL. Bone marrow transplantation prolongs life span and ameliorates neurologic manifestations in Sandhoff disease mice. *J of Clin Invest* 1998; 101:1881-1888.

Becker JA, Vlach J, Raben N, Nagaraju K, Adams EM, Hermans MM, Reuser AJJ, Brooks SS, Tiff CJ, Hirschhorn R, Huie ML, Nicolino M, Plotz PH. The African origin of the common mutation in African-American patients with glycogen storage disease type II (GSD II). *Amer J Hum Genet* 1998; 62:991-994.

Shotelersuk V, Tiff CJ, Vacha S, Peters KF, Biesecker LG. Discordance of oral-facial-digital syndrome type 1 in monozygotic twin girls. *Amer J Med Genet* 1999; 86:269-273.

Glass RB and Tiff CJ. Radiologic changes in infancy in McKusick cartilage hair hypoplasia. *Amer J Med Genet* 1999 86:312-315.

Rosenberg MJ, Vaska D, Kiloran CE, Ning Y, Wargowski D, Hudgins L, Tiff CJ, Meck J, Blancato JK, Rosenbaum D, Pauli RM, Weber J, Biesecker LG. Detection of chromosomal aberrations by a whole-genome microsatellite screen. *Amer J Hum Genet* 2000; 66:419-427.

Oya Y, Proia RL, Norflus F, Tiff CJ, Langaman C, Suzuki K. Distribution of enzyme-bearing cells in GM2 gangliosidosis mice: regionally specific pattern of cellular infiltration following bone marrow transplantation. *Acta Neuropathol* 2000; 99:161-168.

Wada R, Tiff CJ, Proia RL. Microglial activation during acute neurodegeneration in Sandhoff disease and suppression by bone marrow transplantation. *Proc Natl Acad Sci* 2000; 97: 10954-10959.

Lacbawan F, Tiff CJ, Luban NL, Schmandt SM, Guerra M, Weinstein S, Pennybacker M, Wong LI. Clinical heterogeneity in mitochondrial DNA deletion disorders: A diagnostic challenge of Pearson syndrome. *Amer J Med Genet* 2000; 95:266-268.

Tiff CJ, Proia RL. Stemming the tide: glycosphingolipid synthesis inhibitors as therapy for storage diseases. *Glycobiol* 2000; 10:1249-1258.

Jeyakumar M, Norflus F, Tiff CJ, Bortina-Borja M, Butters RD, Proia RL, Perry VH, Dwek RA, Platt FM. Enhanced survival in Sandhoff disease mice receiving a combination of substrate deprivation therapy and bone marrow transplantation. *Blood* 2001; 97:327-329.

Rosenberg MF, Killoran C, Dziadzio L, Chang S, Stone DL, Meck J, Aughton D, Bird LM, Bodurtha J, Cassidy SB, Graham JM Jr, Grix A, Guttmacher AE, Hudgins L, Kozma C, Michaelis RC, Pauli R, Peters KF, Rosenbaum KN, Tiff CJ, Wargowski D, Williams MS, Biesecker LG. Scanning for telomeric deletions and duplications and uniparental disomy using genetic markers in 120 children with malformations. *Hum Genet* 2001; 109:311-318.

Myerowitz R, Lawson D, Mizukami H, Mi J, Tiff CJ, and Proia RL. Molecular pathophysiology in Tay-Sachs and Sandhoff diseases as revealed by gene expression profiling. *Hum Mol Genet* 2002; 11:1343-1350.

Ng D, Hadley Dw, Tiff CJ, Biesecker LG. Genetic heterogeneity of syndromic X-linked recessive microphthalmia-anophthalmia: Is Lenz microphthalmia a single gene disorder? *Amer J Med Genet* 2002; 11:308-314.

Slavotinek AM, Tiff CJ. Fraser syndrome and cryptophthalmos: review of the diagnostic criteria and evidence for phenotypic modules in complex malformation syndromes. *J Med Genet* 2002 39:623-633.

Gropman A, Chen TJ, Krasnewich D, Chernoff E, Tiff CJ, Wong LF. Variable clinical manifestations of homoplasmic G14459A mitochondrial DNA mutation. *Amer J Med Genet* 2004; 124A:377-282.

Ng D, Thakker N, Corcoran CM, Donnai D, Perveen R, Schneider A, Hadley DW, Tiff C, Zhang L, Wilkie AO, van der Smagt JJ, Gorlin RJ, Burgess SM, Bardwell VJ, Black GC, Biesecker LG. Oculofaciocardiodental and Lenz microphthalmia syndromes result from distinct classes of mutations in BCOR. *Nat Genet* 2004; 36:411-416.

Myerowitz R, Mizukami J, Richardson KL, Finn LS, Tiff CJ, Proia RL. Global gene expression in a type 2 Gaucher disease brain. *Mol Genet Metab* 2004; 83:288-296.

Kishnani PS, Steiner RD, Bali D, Berger K, Byrne BJ, Case LE, Crowley JF, Downs S, Howell RR, Kravitz RM, Mackey J, Marsden D, Martins AM, Millington DS, Nicolino M, O'Grady G, Patterson MC, Rapoport DM, Slonim A, Spencer CT, Tiff CJ, Watson MS. Pompe disease diagnosis and management guidelines. *Genet Med* 2006; 8:267-288.

Ries M, Moore DF, Robinson CJ, Tiff CJ, Rosenbaum KN, Brady R, Schiffman R, Krasnewich D. Quantitative dysmorphology assessment in Fabry disease. *Genet Med* 2006; 8:96-101.

Cabral WA, Chang W, Barnes AM, Weis M, Scott MA, Leikin S, Makareeva E, Kuznetsova NV, Rosenbaum KN, Tiff CJ, Bulas DI, Kozma C, Smith PA, Eyre DR, Marini JC. Prolyl 3-hydroxylase 1 deficiency causes a recessive metabolic bone disorder resembling lethal/severe osteogenesis imperfecta. *Nat Genet* 2007; 39:259-65.

Gu J, Tiff CJ, Soldin SJ. Simultaneous quantification of GM1 and GM2 gangliosides by isotope dilution tandem mass spectrometry. *Clin Biochem* 2008; 6:413-7.

Tiff C, Proud V, Levy P, DeMarco K, Nicely H, Turbeville S. Enzyme replacement therapy in the home setting for mucopolysaccharidosis VI: a survey of patient characteristics and physicians' early findings in the United States. *J Infus Nurs.* 2009 Jan-Feb;32(1):45-52.

Maegawa GH, van Giersbergen PL, Yang S, Banwell B, Morgan CP, Dingemans J, Tiff CJ, Clarke JT. Pharmacokinetics, safety and tolerability of miglustat in the treatment of pediatric patients with GM2 gangliosidosis. *Mol Genet Metab.* 2009; 97:284-91.

Solomon BD, Mohan P, Tiff CJ. Dysmorphic findings in two cases of abeta/hypobetalipoproteinemia. *Clin Dysmorphol* 2009; 18:90-91.

Lavenstein B, Tiff C, Lichter-Konecki. Dystonia secondary to tetrahydrobiopterin deficiency (BH4), recognition and therapy of the disorder. *Mov Disord* 2009 24(suppl).

Caciotti A, Garman SC, Rivera-Colón Y, Procopio E, Catarzi S, Ferri L, Guido C, Martelli P, Parini R, Antuzzi D, Battini R, Sibilio M, Simonati A, Fontana E, Salviati A, Akinci G, Cereda C, Dionisi-Vici C, Deodato F, d'Amico A, d'Azzo A, Bertini E, Filocamo M, Scarpa M, di Rocco M, Tiff CJ, Ciani F, Gasperini S, Pasquini E, Guerrini R, Donati MA, Morrone A. GM1 gangliosidosis and Morquio B disease: an update on genetic alterations and clinical findings. *Biochim Biophys Acta* 2011; 1812:782-790.

Gahl WA, Tiff CJ. The NIH Undiagnosed Diseases Program: lessons learned. *JAMA* 2011 305: 1904-5.

Bley AE, Giannikopoulos OA, Hayden D, Kubilus K, Tiff CJ, Eichler FS. Natural history of infantile G(M2) gangliosidosis. *Pediatr* 2011; 128:1233-41.

Gahl WA, Markello TC, Toro C, Fajardo KR, Sincan M, Gill F, Carlson-Donohoe H, Gropman A, Pierson TM, Golas G, Wolfe L, Groden C, Godfrey R, Nehrebecky M, Wahl C, Landis DM, Yang S, Madeo A, Mullikin JC, Boerkoel CF, Tiff CJ, Adams D; for the NISC Comparative Sequencing Program. The National Institutes of Health Undiagnosed Diseases Program: Insights into rare diseases. *Genet Med*, 2012; 14:51-9.

Adams DR, Sincan M, Fajardo KF, For the NISC Comparative Sequencing Program, Pierson TM, Toro C, Boerkoel CF, Tiff CJ, Gahl WA, Markello TC. Analysis of DNA sequence variants detected by high throughput sequencing. *Hum Mut* 2012 Apr;33(4):599-608.

Pierson TM, Simeonov DR, Sincan M, Golas G, Adams DA, Markello T, NISC Comparative Sequencing Program, Hansen NF, Cherukuri PF, Cruz P, Mullikin JC, Blackstone C, Tiff C, Boerkoel CF, Gahl WA. Exome sequencing and SNP analysis



detects heterozygosity in fatty acid hydroxylase-associated neurodegeneration. *Eur J Hum Genet* 2012 20(4):476-9.

Pierson TM, Adams DA, Markello T, Golas G, Yang S, Sincan M, Simenov DR, Fuentes Frjardo K, Hansen NF, Cherukuri PF, Cruz P, Teer JK, Mullikin JC; NISC Comparative Sequencing Program, Boerkoel CF, Gahl WA, Tiffit CJ. Exome sequencing as a diagnostic tool in a case of undiagnosed juvenile-onset GM1 gangliosidosis, *Neurol*, 2012 79(2):123-6.

Duan X, Markello T, Adams D, Toro C, Tiffit C, Gahl WA, Boerkoel CF. Cultural differences define diagnosis and genomic medicine practice: implications for undiagnosed diseases program in China. *Front Med*. 2013 Sep;7(3):389-94.

Cohn GM, Morin I, Whiteman DA; Hunter Outcome Survey Investigators. Development of a mnemonic screening tool for identifying subjects with Hunter syndrome. *Eur J Pediatr*. 2013 Jul;172(7):965-70.

Pierson TM, Markello T, Accardi J, Wolfe L, Adams D, Sincan M, Tarazi NM, Fajardo KF, Cherukuri PF, Bajraktari I, Meilleur KG, Donkervoort S, Jain M, Hu Y, Lehky TJ, Cruz P, Mullikin JC, Bonnemann C, Gahl WA, Boerkoel CF, Tiffit CJ. Novel SNP array analysis and exome sequencing detect a homozygous exon 7 deletion of MEGF10 causing early onset myopathy, areflexia, respiratory distress and dysphagia (EMARDD). *Neuromuscul Disord*. 2013 Jun;23(6):483-8.

Lim YH, Ovejero D, Sugarman JS, Deklotz CM, Maruri A, Eichenfield LF, Kelley PK, Jüppner H, Gottschalk M, Tiffit CJ, Gafni RI, Boyce AM, Cowen EW, Bhattacharyya N, Guthrie LC, Gahl WA, Golas G, Loring EC, Overton JD, Mane SM, Lifton RP, Levy ML, Collins MT, Choate KA. Multilineage somatic activating mutations in HRAS and NRAS cause mosaic cutaneous and skeletal lesions, elevated FGF23 and hypophosphatemia. *Hum Mol Genet*. 2014 Jan 15;23(2):397-407.

Lawrence L, Sincan M, Markello T, Adams DR, Gill F, Godfrey R, Golas G, Groden C, Landis D, Nehrebecky M, Park G, Soldatos A, Tiffit C, Toro C, Wahl C, Wolfe L, Gahl WA, Boerkoel CF. The implications of familial incidental findings from exome sequencing: the NIH Undiagnosed Diseases Program experience. *Genet Med*. 2014 16(10):741-50.

Pierson TM, Yuan H, Marsh ED, Fuentes-Fajardo K, Adams DR, Markello T, Golas G, Simenov DR, Holloman C, Tankovic A, Karamchandani MM, Schreiber JM, Mullikin JC for the NISC Comparative Sequencing Program, Tiffit CJ, Toro C, Boerkoel CF, Tranelis SF, Gahl WA. GRIN2A mutation and early-onset epileptic encephalopathy: personalized therapy with memantine. *Ann Clin Transl Neurol*. 2014 1(3):190-198.

Adams DR, Yuan H, Holyoak T, Araj KH, Hakimi P, Markello TC, Wolfe LA, Wilboux T, Burton BK, Fajardo KF, Grahme G, Holloman C, Sincan M, Smith AC, Wells GA, Huang RW, Vega H, Snyder JP, Golas GA, Tiffit CJ, Boerkoel CF, Hanson RW, Traynelis SF, Kerr DS, Gahl WA. Three rare diseases in one Sib pair: RAI1, PCK1, GRIN2B mutations associated with Smith-Magenis syndrome, cytosolic PEPCK deficiency and NMDA receptor glutamate insensitivity. *Mol Genet Metab*. 2014 113(3):161-70.

Shehata L, Simenov DR, Raams A, Wolfe L, Vanderver A, Li X, Huang Y, Garner S, Boerkoel CF, Thurm A, Herman GE, Tiff CJ, He M, Jaspers NG, Gahl WA. ERCC6 dysfunction presenting as a progressive neurologic decline with brain hypomyelination. *Am J Med Genet A.* 2014 164A (11):2892-900.

Tiff CJ, Adams DR. The National Institutes of Health undiagnosed diseases program. *Curr Opin Pediatr.* 2014 26(6):626-33.

Marchegiani S, Davis T, Tessadori F, van Haaften G, Brancati F, Hoischen A, Huang H, Valkanas E, Pusey B, Schanze D, Venselaar H, Vulto-van Silfhout AT, Wolfe LA, Tiff CJ, Zervas PM, Zambruno G, Kariminejad A, Sabbagh-Kermani F, Lee J, Tsokos MG, Lee CC, Ferraz V, da Silva EM, Stevens CA, Roche N, Bartsch O, Farndon P, Bermejo-Sanchez E, Brooks BP, Maduro V, Dallapiccola B, Ramos FJ, Chung HY, Le Caignec C, Martins F, Jacyk WK, Mazzanti L, Brunner HG, Bakkers J, Lin S, Malicdan MC, Boerkoel CF, Gahl WA, de Vries BB, van Haelst MM, Zenker M, Markello TC. Recurrent Mutations in the Basic Domain of TWIST2 Cause Ablepharon Macrostomia and Barber-Say Syndromes. *Am J Hum Genet.* 2015 Jul 2;97(1):99-110.

Regier DS, Leon E, Counts DR, Tiff CJ, Zand DJ Concurrent diagnoses of Prader-Willi syndrome and GM2 gangliosidosis caused by uniparental disomy of chromosome 15. *Am J Med Genet A.* 2015 Aug;167A (8):1944-8.

Trehan A, Brady JM, Maduro V, Bone WP, Huang Y, Golas GA, Kane MS, Lee PR, Thurm A, Gropman AL, Paul SM, Vezina G, Markello TC, Gahl WA, Boerkoel CF, Tiff CJ. MED23-associated intellectual disability in a non-consanguineous family. *Am J Med Genet A.* 2015 Jun;167(6):1374-80.

Grunseich C, Schindler AB, Chen KL, Bakar D, Mankodi A, Traslavina R, Ray-Chaudhury A, Lehky TJ, Baker EH, Maragakis NJ, Tiff CJ, Fischbeck KH. Peripheral neuropathy in a family with Sandhoff disease and SH3TC2 deficiency. *J Neurol.* 2015 Apr;262(4):1066-8.

Ng BG, Wolfe LA, Ichikawa M, Markello T, He M, Tiff CJ, Gahl WA, Freeze HH. Biallelic mutations in CAD, impair de novo pyrimidine biosynthesis and decrease glycosylation precursors. *Hum Mol Genet.* 2015 Jun 1;24(11):3050-7.

Karkashon S, Raghupathy R, Bhatia H, Dutta A, Hess S, Higgs J, Tiff CJ, Little JA. Intermediaries of branched chain amino acid metabolism induce fetal hemoglobin, and repress SOX6 and BCL11A, in definitive erythroid cells. *Blood Cells Mol Dis.* 2015 Aug;55(2):161-7.

Bone WP, Washington NL, Buske OJ, Adams DR, Davis J, Draper D, Flynn ED, Girdea M, Godfrey R, Golas G, Groden C, Jacobsen J, Köhler S, Lee EM, Links AE, Markello TC, Mungall CJ, Nehrebecky M, Robinson PN, Sincan M, Soldatos AG, Tiff CJ, Toro C, Trang H, Valkanas E, Vasilevsky N, Wahl C, Wolfe LA, Boerkoel CF, Brudno M, Haendel MA, Gahl WA, Smedley D. Computational evaluation of exome sequence data using human and model organism phenotypes improves diagnostic efficiency. *Genet Med.* 2015 Nov 12. doi: 10.1038/gim.2015.137.

Cherukuri PF, Maduro V, Fuentes-Fajardo KV, Lam K; NISC Comparative Sequencing Program, Adams DR, Tiff CJ, Mullikin JC, Gahl WA, Boerkoel CF. Replicate exome-sequencing in a multiple-generation family: improved interpretation of next-generation sequencing data. *BMC Genomics*. 2015 Nov 25;16(1):998.

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Gahl WA, Mulvihill JJ, Toro C, Markello TC, Wise AL, Ramoni RB, Adams DR, Tiff CJ; for Members of the UDN. The NIH Undiagnosed Diseases Program and Network: Applications to modern medicine. *Mol Genet Metab* 2016 Apr;117(4):393-400.

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