

FDA at a GLANCE

From the OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER | October 2024



U.S. FOOD & DRUG
ADMINISTRATION

FDA Regulated Products and Facilities

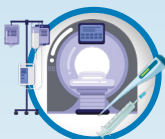
FDA oversees the safety of more than

\$3.9 trillion

worth of food, tobacco, and medical products produced in the U.S. and abroad.



FDA-regulated products account for about
21 cents
of every dollar spent by U.S. consumers.



There are over 23,000 prescription drug products approved for marketing.

About 77% of active pharmaceutical ingredient manufacturers are located outside of the U.S.

FDA oversees about 7,000 different medical device products.

About 62% of medical devices used in the U.S. are imports.

There are about 1,600 FDA-approved animal products.

About 6% of animal product sales are imports.

There are about 753 FDA-licensed biologics products.

About 91% of biologics sales are imports.

FDA-regulated products are manufactured or handled at nearly 300,000 registered facilities, more than half of which are outside of the U.S.

FDA-Registered Facilities

Program	Domestic	Foreign	Total
Animal Drugs	974	753	1,727
Animal Food	18,027	8,925	26,952
Biologics	5,386	589	5,975
Human Drugs	3,540	4,419	7,959
Human Food	87,252	134,368	221,620
Medical Devices	13,010	12,854	25,864
Tobacco	1,205	0	1,205
Total	129,394	161,908	291,302



FDA regulates about 77% of the U.S. food supply; except meat, poultry, and some egg products.

About 61% of fresh fruit, 35% of vegetables, and 91% of seafood consumption by volume are imports.

FDA regulations cover about:

- 35,000 produce farms
- 10,500 vending machine operators
- 300,000 restaurant food establishments



FDA oversees over 100,000 tobacco products, not including ENDS.

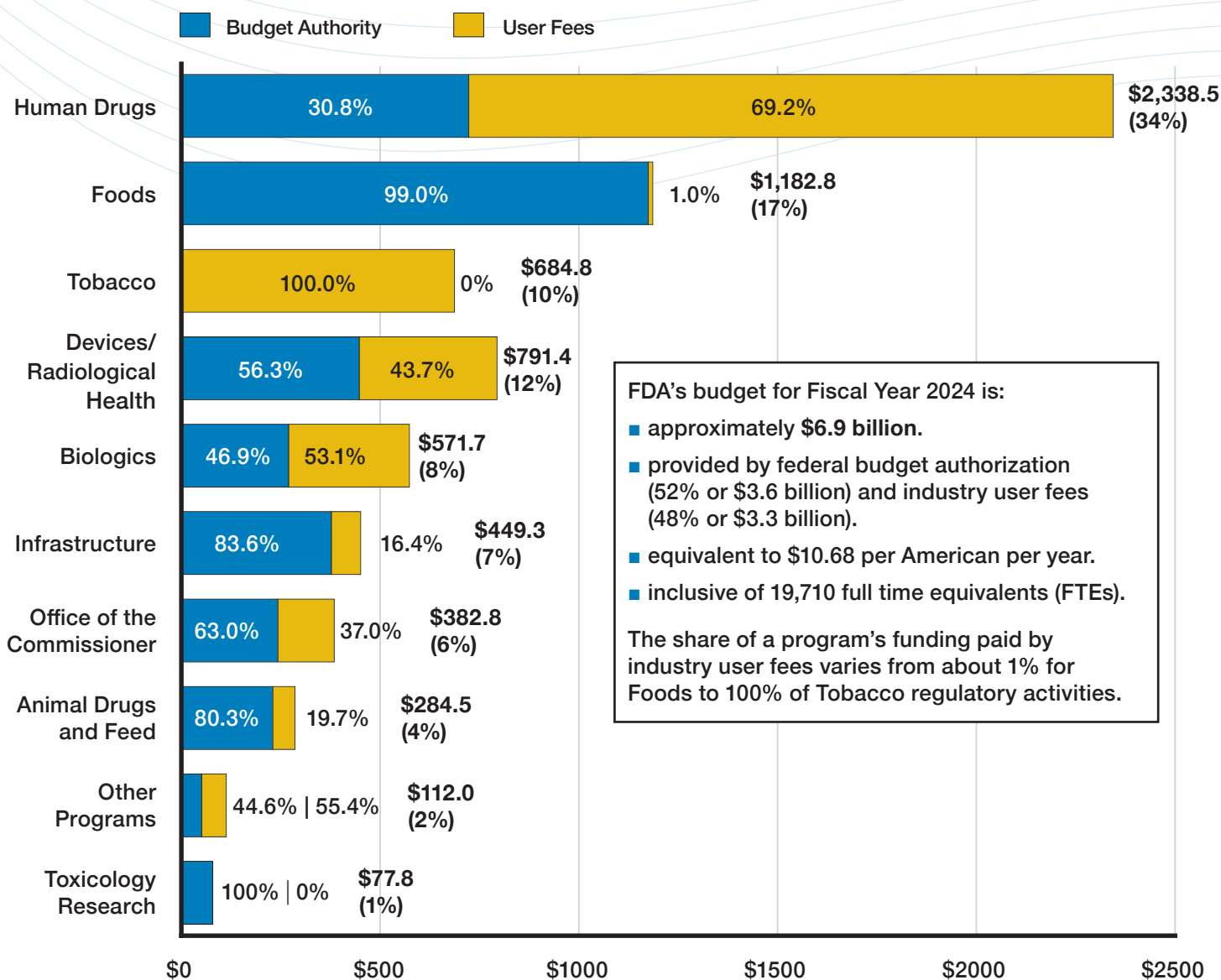
About 3% of tobacco product sales are imports.

FDA-regulated products account for 18% of U.S. imports and 18% of exports.

U.S. Imports and Exports by FDA Program

Program	Imports (Billions)	Exports (Billions)
Animal Food	\$3.92	\$6.47
Biologics	\$48.33	\$49.43
Human & Animal Drugs	\$90.62	\$151.51
Human Food & Cosmetics	\$198.83	\$34.46
Medical Devices	\$128.58	\$86.15
Tobacco	\$1.84	\$0.34
FDA Total	\$472.13	\$328.36
USA Total	\$2,631.55	\$1,863.87

Distribution of FDA FY2024 Budget by Program and Source (millions of dollars)



Notes: Infrastructure includes rent, rent-related activities, FDA buildings and facilities, and White Oak consolidation. Other Programs includes Export Certification and Color Certification Fund. Funding for the Office of the Commissioner was reported as FDA Headquarters in previous years.

FDA, an agency within the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, protects and promotes public health by regulating human and veterinary drugs, vaccines and other biological products, medical devices, our nation's food supply, cosmetics, dietary supplements, electronic radiation emitting products, and tobacco products. FDA at a Glance is published annually by FDA's Office of Economics and Analysis (OEA), within the Office of Policy, Legislation, and International Affairs, Office of the Commissioner. OEA's mission is to provide public health, economic, and strategic analysis and evaluation to inform FDA's policy and rulemaking decisions.